M.Voc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - DIGITAL JOURNALISM THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2018 **16**/17PDJ3MC01 – CRITICAL MEDIA STUDIES II Dept. No. Date: 29-10-2018 Max.: 100 Marks Time: 09:00-12:00 PART-A I. Answer ALL the questions [10x2=20]1. Frankfurt School of Thought 2. Louis Althusser 3. Flak 4. Toronto School of Thought 5. Superstructure 6. Lack of Fit / Equivalence 7. Hegemony 8. False Consciousness 9. Global Village 10. Acoustic Age **PART-B** II. Answer any FIVE questions from the following [5x8=40]11. What is public sphere? Explain Jurgen Habermas' conceptualisation of public sphere. 12. Outline Marshall McLuhan's ideas on technology and society.

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- 13. Elaborate ideological state apparatus and repressive state apparatus.
- 14. Define ruling class. Discuss Marx and Engel's concepts of mental production and material production.
- 15. Content of one medium is another medium. Discuss.
- 16. Differentiate hot and cold media.
- 17. According to Gramsci, what is subaltern class? Discuss.

PART-C

III. Answer any TWO questions from the following

- 18. What is manufacturing consent? Discuss five filters proposed by Noam Chomsky and Edward Herman.
- 19. Examine Stuart Hall's essay Encoding/Decoding with emphasis on various models of communication.
- 20. Elucidate Walter Benjamin's contribution to the understanding of art in the age of mechanical reproduction.

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[2x20=40]

